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V&O

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Observation Car

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One Prototype, Two Modelers, Two Scales

Introduction

B&O Class P1-d Pacific

Interpreting B&O's P1-d Pacific in S Scale

& Cassidy. While BC&C were hanged with B&O in the Indy area of Brooklyn, in the period I model (1958), B&O ED6s handled the connecting service southwards, the Pacific was primarily a passenger engine for the Pacific has accounted for nearly ten years.

At the time of my layout is nearing completion, and I'm building regular operating sessions. I've been able to save my attention to many of those projects that have been lower on the priority list. One day it occurred to me that perhaps I could use the Pacific during an operating session. So having a power (B&O) rolling stock and a passenger op (to BC&C). There is no entrance at least not only a few trips, but I thought of using it as a fun addition to the operating schedule and the Mid Pacific Railroad Historical Society's Regional Meeting to represent 1/2 of it.

Detailing the Engine

While the Mid Pacific is a smooth runner and has very nice strength detail and valve gear as well as a nice strength pilot, it lacks detail on its boiler. It comes with only two sandboxes, a generic bell on the rear of the boiler above the running board, and the bell and oil cocoon side. I contacted Dan Navarro at Precision Scale (www.precisionscale.com) and ordered all the castings that would be needed to turn the engine into a more detailed model. Besides detail parts, Precision offers a full line of brass locomotives. The piping on the outside of the boiler is not very hard to do, although I found considerable trial and error is required. I used three different sizes of brass wire (0.020 inch, 0.032 inch, and 3/64 inch) to form the various pipes. The piping and components were then hard for soldering appropriate holes in the boiler, carving and securing with a drop of CA. The good news is that the routing of piping is not critical because generally no two engines of even the same class were identical. Changes over the years were made as repairs and upgrades were required, and different shops treated things differently. The general locations are important, of course, and the correct components must be represented.

Detailing the Fireman's Side

A major component on the fireman's side (Figure 2) is the air compressor (AC) and the associated filter (L). The compressor on the 4-6-0 model is a separate plastic casting and is easily removed. I installed the Blue Ridge casting by modifying on the body of it. You could also use one of the various 3D models for this area. The compressor governor (K) was made from a scrap box part. The piping running both directions from the compressor to (G) was.

The other major components on this side are the injector (J) and the check valve (M). These are connected by a 3/64-inch wire and (0.020) wire assembly the input of the injector to the input of the boiler. On the prototype, when installed the horizontal of the injector on the model. Athearn "Hat" on the casting to place it in perspective line.

Some model locomotives do not have representations of objects that are in a prominent location, easily damaged, and have a tendency to steal the railroading eye. But they contribute considerably to the verisimilitude of a realistic model. To accommodate mounting the injector, I filed a small surface under the cab from 0.030-inch styrene a shown in Figure 3. I also built a smaller flush out of 0.020 inch styrene that would fill in the space between the engineer and fireman. I checked all dimensions carefully before finally assembling these parts.

Figure 3

Figure 4

The smoke stacks (S) were removed above the engineer on the fireman's side.

A cab roof made of styrene (H) and scale boards (at 0.002 thick [U] were installed. A small "cab" (V) was added before the boiler so make it appear the roof was attached to something.

Detailing the Engineer's Side

The [illegible] and a bell (W) were added to the boiler on the left side (Figure 4) as the firemen's side. Photos suggest was additional box a missing above of [illegible] the top of the boiler then running back under the cab. I scratched mine with [illegible] wire. Also side also got the [illegible] (H), cab handrail (U), and valve gear rod (X).

The other major component here is the power reverse (Y). A fine wire was used to grind off the power reverse on the engineer's side but simply added a little detail at this area. The Bachmann power reverse is heavy metal and is [illegible]. I [illegible] the other to install it. The power reverse control rod (W) is made from 0.032 wire.

Detailing the Boiler Top

Sand domes/[illegible] (R) were fabricated from scrap styrene. Cab ventilators (U) made from 0.032 styrene were installed over the cab roof (S). Grab irons Kato Engineering [illegible] (T), roof (U), and whistle (H).

Detailing the Boiler Front

The biggest change on the front of the boiler (Figure 5) was to move the headlight (T) to the top of the boiler front. Historically, a number plate marks the company was mounted under the light on the front of the headlight mounting bracket. The Bachmann emblem (U) shown in the photos is an S (Reliance type). On the finished model I used an emblem made by ordering an O scale decal. Sculpted boiler plates (O), number lights [illegible] (P), and [illegible] (Q) [illegible].

A boiler front handrail (K) was made from 0.018 wire and then [illegible] and cut to the [illegible] running along the boiler. The two [illegible] (L) were made from 0.018 [illegible] wire and the [illegible] (O) from 0.020 wire. I fabricated a pneumatically [illegible] from [illegible] equipment from [illegible] scrap and installed a Kadee #58 coupler.

Detailing the Tender

Additions to the tender were [illegible]. As shown in Figure 6, these are

Figure 4

Figure 5

Figure 6

cover vertical handrails (J) and a horizontal grabiron (omitted on this model by A.M.) added a strip of Plastruct "C" channel (J) to the bottom edge of the cowler body to simulate the frame and add more surface, and I closed off the opening in the back of the cowl bottom with styrene (K). I added a spring weight (L) to the cross shaft between the headlight (M) and used the 458 headlight as a pusher marker light (N). As with the boiler front, I re-used another Longs (O) to shroud the plastic AM unit. I added a cooling fan (P) (made from 5/8" wire and a cut down 20 spoke 1" MDW wheel). Scratch added a grimy coating of coal dust and associated road debris under the cowler.

Installing DCC and Sound

As is usual, the AM Pacific ran quite smoothly due to its large motor, nine-slot motor, and large flywheel. However, I did replace the stock motor with a MTH can motor to ensure there was absolutely no unnecessary current noise. This was just a matter of personal preference. I also replaced the stock worm gear with one of MD's lower speed gear sets equipped with a brass worm to ease operation on my 3-rail layout. I removed all the wiring from the cowler except the leads from the motor. I also removed the smoke unit because I would be installing a Smoke Tender DCC sound decoder. There are already provisions for a 30 mm speaker in the front of the tender, and I installed a Soundtraxx speaker in this space.

I mixed a wash on the right side of the cowler with a wash as described in Figure 7. As it was not the dominant side of the locomotive, I applied the wash to the left side of the cowler by making it mirror image.

Figure 7

Figure 8

Figure 11

was painted both in the smoke.

Painting and Weathering

I painted the engine and tender Floquil Engine Black and the drivers, valve gear and tender trucks Floquil Grimy Black. The smoke box was painted silver and heavily weathered. I painted the interior of the cab dark green. The details are from various sources. I numbered the engine No. 1070, consistent with the middle of the range assigned to J1-As. The engine was lightly weathered overall, with a gray wash, and the tender was weathered more heavily. I used Floquil Grimy Black, Engine Black and Dark Tuscan for the various weathering effects. The footboards were done the same way. The cab windows were painted on their inside surfaces with Floquil Grimy Black. The windows were then installed in their slots. To make up for the loss of the metal pickup on their sides of the engine, I installed wipers made from an old brass photoetched fixture on a small strip of plastic board. (Figure 8.) These brass fixtures

(If, in all, I'm very happy with the way this engine came out. While it took some considerable effort, the results look great. I recommend re-motoring each of Bachmann's Consolidations, even those equipped with the Bachmann E-Z Command system. Running the 1070 is a thrill. I'm also pleased to have a locomotive that's different from the rest of the crowd.

Interpreting a B&O P-1-d Pacific in HO-Scale

by Phil Bonson (B.B.M.)
Photos by the author

I am not sure which I like best: prototypical operation or building and/or scratch-building engines for my Baltimore & Ohio. Both of which lead to Cranky Railroad. The HO and O gauge and B&O passenger service was pulled by a class P-1-d Pacific in the 1950s ... that's why I model. I have four other B&O Pacifics to provide passenger service for other eras. I model passenger service through Cranky and I model a P-1-d. Yes, the P-1-d had been built in 1924 and eventually you will find one or two, but to picture that an even shorter engine bridge Riverdale, building is fine.

I had been thinking about a P-1-d for a while when Brooks Dawson and he mentioned he had one for sale. Dawson, as you may or may not know, is a well-known B&O P-1-d engineer. Brooks Dawson [photo] and Terry Sprague's book "Baltimore & Ohio: Steam Locomotives, The Last 50 Years, 1948–1958" I found a drawing, photos, and data. I also found photos and locations Lawrence W. Engle's book "B&O Power." Another great source of information was Model Railroader's "Steam Locomotive Cyclopedia Volume One" by Linn H. Westcott and the "1941 Locomotive Cyclopedia" published by Kalmbach Company. So Brooks Dawson's P-1-d prototype photos and data combined that I found a good starting point for my P-1-d.

Construction Notes

Since my engine here DCC and sound, I decided to replace the old motor with a new one and chose a Mashima 1424 [illegible]. Next, I made a brief parts list. I would need Grex Delta Frame Cast Set, and Reverse Gear, which I also ordered from Walthers through my local hobby shop.

Photo 10

The drawings worked, but the engine needed all the molded rod and parts were not scale-wise, engine air tanks, cross head [illegible] and [illegible] which connected the Dual Valve Gear [illegible] project, was abandoned. The [illegible]

Photo 1

Photo 2

Photo 3

Photo 4

light control from the center of [illegible] to the high position, cylinder valve added, all [illegible] handrails, [illegible] grips, brake, classification lights, and [illegible]. The [illegible]

Photo 5

Photo 6

Photo 11

Photo 12

Photo 13

Photo 14

Jan 2013

slightly and CA adhesive or soft solder. The frame was drilled and tapped for his, 6-40 x 3/16 inch FHMS and the plastic brakes were attached (photos 8 & 9).

Modifications to the pilot (photos 7,8 & 9) included a resin counterfeit from inside front scrap wheels, axle bearings and pipes made from 6,000 inch styrene rod, and cast brass made from 0.020 inch styrene rod. A Kadee No. 5 coupler replaced the dummy coupler in the pilot. Holes for the brake beams and rear steps 19-DIA were drilled.

The pilot truck and trailing truck were replaced with a Bowser 33WA trailing truck that I left over from another engine project. The engine was basically complete except for wiring, assembly, cab glazing, couplers, footwear, cab detail, paint and painting. Wire brake beams were formed from 0.032 inch brass rod.

Construction: Tender

The Bachmann tender (photo 14) was dismantled and the road frame scrubbed with alcohol. The 3V, 1amp/hr rail the road lamp was discarded and the original DC conductor tubes were retained. Cut and re-assembled the two angled collector rails. A new cap for the coalbunker (Photo 15) was made from 0.060 inch styrene sheet cut to size, and the edge was scribed to represent timber. A rebuilt was formed around the coalbunker sides by cementing 0.020 inch brass rod, 4mm high to the edge profile, bending to place with CA adhesive, and finally filing the ends to blend in with the mounting provided by the 3 new coalbunker brackets were made from 0.020inch styrene. Archer rivet decals were applied to the sides of the coalbunker. A backup light (photo 17) was made from a piece of 3 mm diameter styrene tubing, for later conversion to an LED, and mounted into a drilled hole in the back of the tender. Handrails were formed from 0.010 inch brass wire and mounted into drilled holes with a drop of CA adhesive.

Axle caps, and wheel plating, made from 0.060 inch styrene rod, was added to the underside of the tender (photo 16). Complete bogie details were added from another discarded tender. A piece of 0.020 inch brass rod was formed to connect the air tank to the water tank and the brake cylinder. Brake lights, grab irons were fitted as per locomotive, and brass hose wire added on the ends of the tender. A Kadee No. 5 coupler was installed. The Bachmann bolster was pared away to accept the Alkhouse wheels and provide the correct ride height. The tender and locomotive pick-up wipers were also adjusted to ensure good electrical contact.

Photo 14

Photo 15

Electronics and Assembly

I bought 3 NMRA recommended practice wire colour coded stranding. I hard wired the engine and tender together, installed a NCE DCC sensor decoder, a MRC control decoder, MRC speaker, and surface mounted LEDs, with resistors, for the headlight and brakelight lights. Sensor 1 (Lead Point) connects to Window number one and illuminates the LEDs over the lights and functions. I mounted the Mabuchi electrical pickups for the motors and the tender wheels. The engine was re-assembled, with the Alkhouse lead weights, and re-wired the tender. A new drawbar was made from styrene and installed.

Painting and Assembling

All the components to be painted were washed with detergent and a little abrasive gently, left to dry, undercoated with Humbrol matt "Grey Primer" when dry airbrushed with Humbrol "Weathered Black" enamel, the cowlings and firebox were airbrushed with a Humbrol enamel blend (various mixes). After drying Humbrol "Clear Gloss" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco detailed. After drying, Microscale decals were applied to the cab sides, cowlings and tender. After drying, Humbrol "Clear Matt" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco. The engine was painted with Humbrol "Leaf Green" enamel. The engine was detailed with Humbrol "Weathered Black" enamel, the cowlings and firebox were airbrushed with a Humbrol enamel blend (various mixes). After drying, Humbrol "Clear Gloss" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco detailed. After drying, Microscale decals were applied to the cab sides, cowlings and tender. After drying, Humbrol "Clear Matt" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco. The engine was painted with Humbrol "Leaf Green" enamel. The engine was detailed with Humbrol "Weathered Black" enamel, the cowlings and firebox were airbrushed with a Humbrol enamel blend (various mixes). After drying, Humbrol "Clear Gloss" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco detailed. After drying, Microscale decals were applied to the cab sides, cowlings and tender. After drying, Humbrol "Clear Matt" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco. The engine was painted with Humbrol "Leaf Green" enamel. The engine was detailed with Humbrol "Weathered Black" enamel, the cowlings and firebox were airbrushed with a Humbrol enamel blend (various mixes). After drying, Humbrol "Clear Gloss" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco detailed. After drying, Microscale decals were applied to the cab sides, cowlings and tender. After drying, Humbrol "Clear Matt" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco. The engine was painted with Humbrol "Leaf Green" enamel. The engine was detailed with Humbrol "Weathered Black" enamel, the cowlings and firebox were airbrushed with a Humbrol enamel blend (various mixes). After drying, Humbrol "Clear Gloss" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco detailed. After drying, Microscale decals were applied to the cab sides, cowlings and tender. After drying, Humbrol "Clear Matt" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco. The engine was painted with Humbrol "Leaf Green" enamel. The engine was detailed with Humbrol "Weathered Black" enamel, the cowlings and firebox were airbrushed with a Humbrol enamel blend (various mixes). After drying, Humbrol "Clear Gloss" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco detailed. After drying, Microscale decals were applied to the cab sides, cowlings and tender. After drying, Humbrol "Clear Matt" enamel was airbrushed over the entire loco.

Photo 16

Photo 17

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We're looking for a few good layouts... (Tuneline, to be exact)

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3. Write a caption describing the action in your shot, the scale, builder, and photographer and include it on a separate piece of paper. Please do not write on the back of prints.

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The Paint Marker as a Modeling Tool

Article and photographs by Nicholas M. Smith

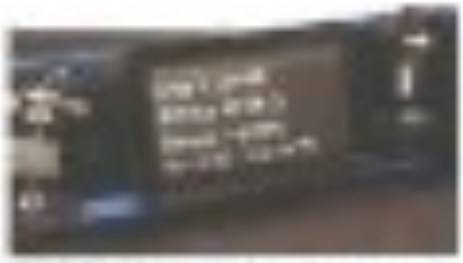
As model railroaders, we are constantly searching for products or techniques that will make our hobby projects easier or faster. Eagle-eyed scratchbuilders always peruse nonmodel stores while traveling on weekend getaways or business trips, looking for that perfect item that will help them in their modeling projects. One of these products is a paint marker, in particular the Sharpie line of paint markers. Although marketed to children, these markers possess an abundance of practical and prototypical uses, both on and off the layout.

Until quite lately the Sharpie "Extra" and "Ultra-Fine" markers, these "marker" connoisseurs' paint selections consisted basically of metal or "chrome" or gold or another hue. The Sharpie brand however—always ready to offer paint markers exhibiting other attributes allows painters a greater variety of hues applied to the tip. Sharpie's four tip sizes, ranging from extra-fine to bold, make them suitable for nearly countless of detailing situations. The brand produces several colors that have found a niche in hobby coatings, such as white, yellow and metallic silver. Further, the brand provides the option of oil or water-based paint, allowing us to work within the medium we are most comfortable with. Now let's take a look at several ways a paint marker can make modeling tasks completely less cumbersome.

One of the hardest things to replicate on our models are the spray paint or chalk marks hastily applied by railroad carmen and shop personnel. One option is to use decals applying one letter at a time. This is time consuming and generally leaves a rendered appearance, as if the markings were applied with a stencil. To truly add to the look of hand-written markings, it is best to actually apply them this way. A paint marker allows us to write directly onto the surface of a model, increasing the variations of size and style common to handwritten or sprayed on markings. This is clearly illustrated in the accompanying photographs of Grand CITY, a 4x8 narrative shelf-pull for the occupants. Both sides of the layout through the small number 2 indicating the unit is owned) and the "DO NOT PASS" and "MT" marks on the oil and fuel tank were made using a paint marker with an extra-fine tip. Varying the size and style of the lettering required only holding the marker at different angles while changing the thickness of the lettering required only changing the pressure on the marker. Best of all, it only took about 30 seconds rather than the frustrating hour's normally spent applying decals one letter at a time.

While the paint marker can assist us in replicating the haphazardness of hand-applied markings it can also be used for precision tools as well, applying extremely fine colors along a car line. Anyone who has ever painted the window frames of a locomotive or caboose can attest to how frustrating and time-consuming this can be. Gentlemen notoriously dip the brush in enamel, scrape off most of the excess paint on the edge of the container, and then attempt to get an even application along the beveled surface of the window frame. Although it may take a little practice to master "coloring between the lines," a paint marker allows you to easily add the window frames by simply dragging the tip along the beveled frame at a slight angle of attack, changing as one progresses around the window.

Yet another use for these markers is to add drawing-battered graffiti. Although many of us eschew graffiti on our railroads and layouts, those modeling the modern era may want to add a number of examples of graffiti to their railroads and here quickly the



Standard Fuel Station for Motor Cars
A.T.&S.F. Ry. System

Lewis Arnold Kennedy, Jr., Harold Russell Webb

Uses of Gasoline Fuel Stations

In the 1910s when the office plan was done only the brave few gasoline motor cars were being used as far as luxury transport or lightly used locations. The majority of the motor cars were powered by gasoline and fuel stations were unplanned along the line.

Construction

The drawing shows a typical facility. It could house automated pumps for individual cars with tanks underground storage tanks and for moving from the tanks to fill the motor cars.

The foremost consideration of the tank car was only used to show the last bit of liquid from the car that the siphon could not get.

Before assembly began the tank cars were connected to the piping system. To control the tanks car's chrome pipe with a secure valve between the tanks as shown in the drawing. Only human hands were used to eliminate the danger of spark. Once all connections were made, checking was made for tightening screws for the gasoline, and the fluid allowed to flow naturally into the underground storage tanks. The storage tank usually had a 15,000 to 20,000 gallon capacity. With the exception of the former unloading pipe, all other piping was installed straight through tees or galvanized steel that was connected with cast-iron or other corrosion resistant materials. It was found that for broken goods except when covering under tracks that it was best left alone. The top of the underground tank was at least three feet below ground.

Notice it was stated that the unloading facility should not be taken there. It has no toilet from any passenger track and [illegible] is provided. It is free from any building. The pump house was made of steel but other styles could be substituted.

Modeling the Fuel Station

Only the above ground portion of this facility need be modeled. The pump house can be made easily from ruling materials and nothing left over from other projects. Grande Line and Tichy windows and doors can be found. Brass wire can be used for the piping and to supports. The two inch pipe that covers the tank car is 2.5" inches in diameter, the 1½ inch pipe that serves to fill the motor car is 1.66 inches in diameter. The engineer in HO [illegible] and 0.313 inches in HO and 0.469 inches and 0.938 inches in O scale. Overall dimensions with brass rod to scale these sizes for the HO folks. Or above as you find that HO brass rod has scale pipe and 1½ inch pipe being 0.081 inches off. AMS Engineering sells brass rod 0.046, 0.062, and 0.094 any of which could be used to an approximation.

I suggest you paint your pump house a bright red with white roof. The piping can be black or galvanized steel may add like less money, maintenance.

Besides gasoline filling, tube motor oil and work must be done on the locomotive such as checking oil and radiator levels. You could add on oil drums and an automotive grade to the outside area. Possibly a dark brown wood platform could also connect the area between the pump house and the tracks. In installation some shiny black splashes on concrete oil spills. An old broken wood fence could be propped up against the shed.

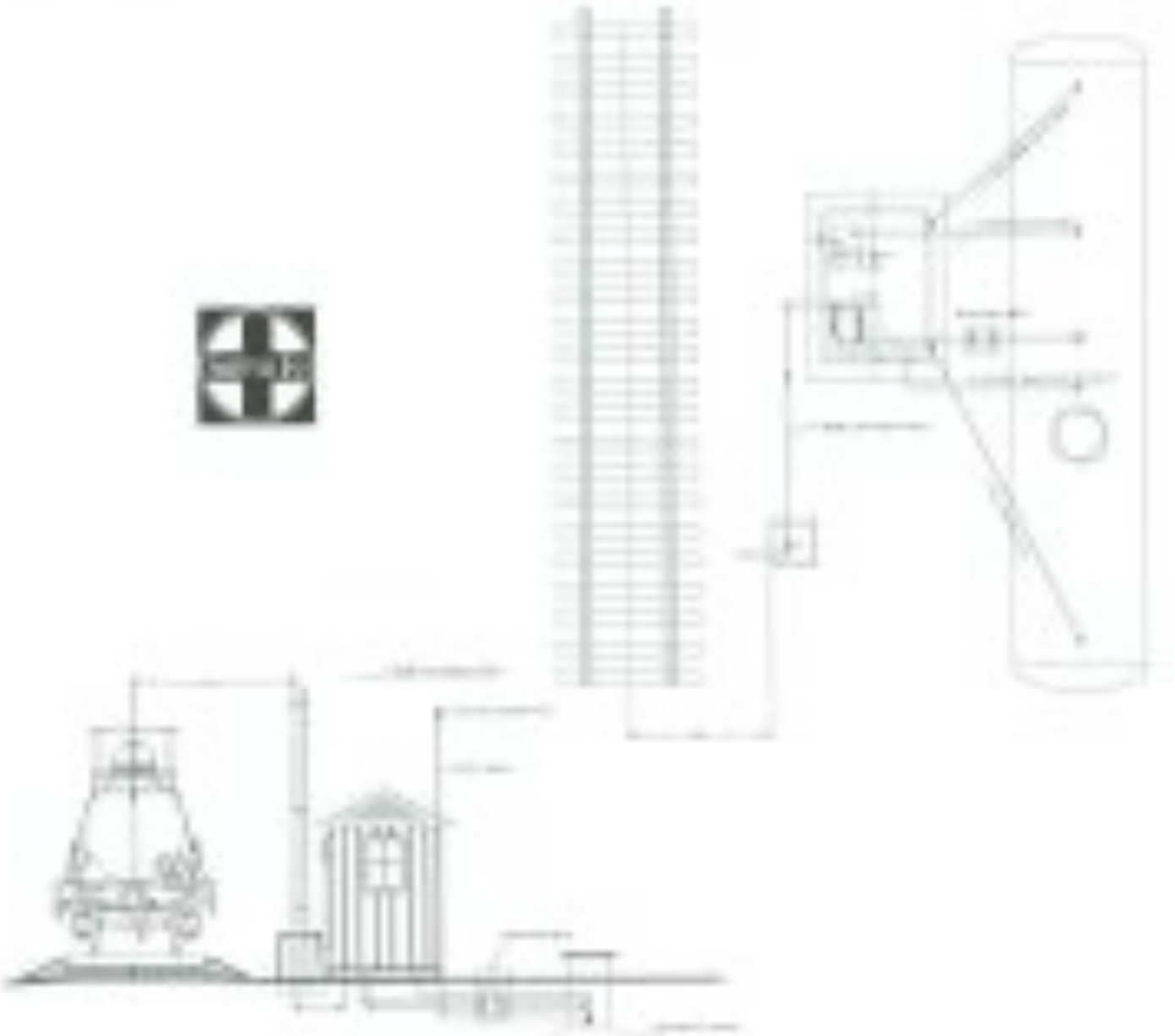
Operations

Having this fuel station facility on your model railroad can provide a reason for some extra operations. Run a tank car must be spotted for loading at the facility's underground tank. Normally your motive unit will have to visit frequently for refuel. The tank car must be spotted at times when they will not be "working up." Check your operations that also use the facility.

Bibliography

"Service to the Great Southwest," Santa Fe Chicago, 1931.

PUMP HOUSE



FILLING STORAGE TANK
FROM TANK CAR

FUELING MOTOR CAR

Building a No. 20 Turnout

[illegible]

[illegible]

I decided to build a No. 20 turnout to see if it could be done, what it would really look like, and to dispel any myths I heard about why a No. 20 turnout would be BIG! I have never measured exactly, but I'd say it's about three feet long, so it would not be practical in most layouts. A No. 20 turnout would be about as big as a No. 10 turnout would be in HO scale. Except for really large layouts, for people here that could mean an [illegible] to [illegible]. A No. 20 does not fall [illegible] of a [illegible]. All dimensions, although it would still be a lot to build one, are easy to do, and with some skills, and also any experience with other modelers. We've known an HO [illegible] and accommodate gas flanges, and high-speed models successfully because most of us operate slower than [illegible] usually be at least as realistic looking.

The Template

The first thing needed is a turnout template. The [illegible] does not offer one. In fact, I do not think anyone offers a turnout template for [illegible] any gauge. In [illegible] Publishers of Trademark Plans, NYC, engineering plans, [illegible] plans, [illegible] manual, Boyce Trademark Products, Inc. for instance, a Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority (MBTA) Commuter Rail Trademark Handbook, and a set of Boston & Maine engineering plans for turnouts, all of which were available to me. All the plans were pretty complete with the lengths, the spacing and curl lengths. I selected the MBTA one for our special turnout. Any of the plans would make a great template. The B&M and NYC No. 20's roll on the ties so we had to [illegible] to [illegible], while the Amtrak were up to 10 feet. The MBTA tracks were up to 15 feet and had some compound or doubled curves in the [illegible].

Autocad CADD was used to draw the template. Essentially with the tie, [illegible] spacing, the lead distance from the point of switch to the long point, and the track centers were used from the prototype. Rail lengths and templates assumed [illegible] and construction throughout with Code 83 rail. The rail dimensions and were the Allowed Engineering Code 83 rail. The centerline of the ties were drawn square exactly as they were shown on the prototype plans. The tie spacing varied throughout the length of the turnout. They were not dispersed at 19 ½ inches throughout. Some ties were closer and some further apart to accommodate the various switch plates, levers, rods, pipe centers, rails, and castings that comprise the prototype. So here the rails be properly on the ties, the ties included to be correctly spaced as the rails in the plans lay properly on the tie [illegible].

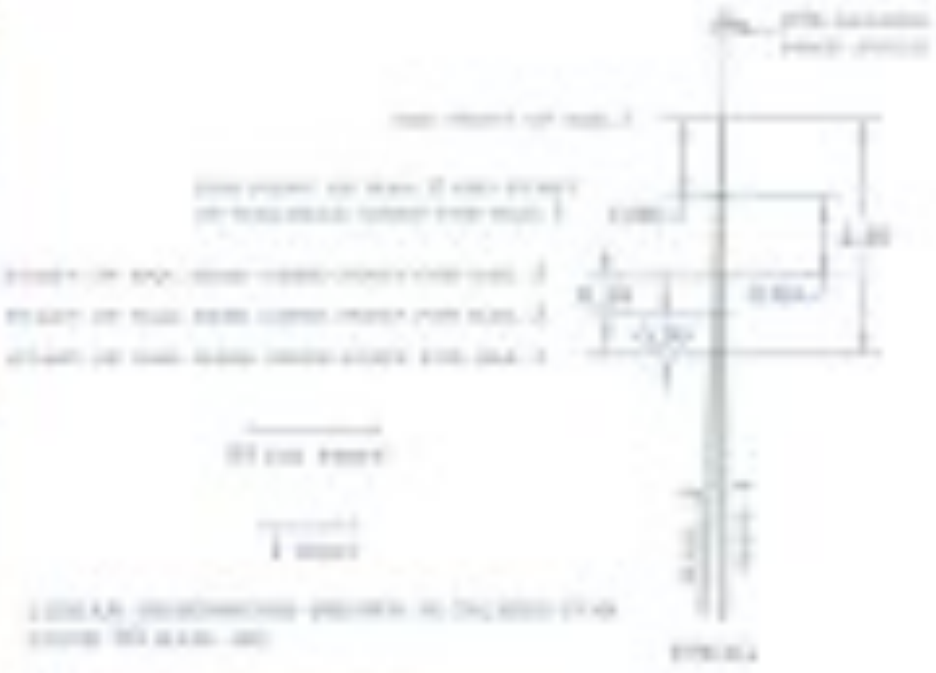
This will be your start site select plans also. Use an [illegible] to [illegible] the plans being used for the model so the rails may not look quite right at these sizes.

With CADD, it was possible to include the track centers and points of intersection of the centerlines. There are useful for aligning the various switching tracks. The templates was then printed on a desk top printer to [illegible] sheets and taped together, then cut out lengthwise over the prototype [illegible] with spray adhesive. See Figure 1 for the No. 20 template.

The template can be printed on [illegible] [illegible] of available. When printing, [illegible] specify a scale for the [illegible] to edit point to [illegible] with one scale specified. [illegible] [illegible] indicates on the template [illegible] the correct scale when printing [illegible]. The PDF is available, but for personal use only. By sending me a [illegible] I'll send it to you along with a PDF of the turnout we have found on [illegible].

The template can be printed in other scales by adjusting the scaling before printing.

The Base Board



A steel rule marked clear would allow the coil to be filed down to a 14° angle. The switch point and the Fret Blade No. 11 Point Fang Form tool was used for the 17°. By moving these two units together on a long, it became the desired 5° blade. No. 10 was however still made a use. No. 10 long point. If this tool is not available, a good bench file can be used to do the same job.

Use No. 10 switch point only enough to bring an almost flat length of 1 mm 64 inch to each side of the blade. Then, what tool was used for the long point which the other end was used to make into a shape (10 inches from the ring point as shown on the fabrication plan). It should be noted that the rough filing, and shape file for finishing.

After the long side was filed, the side was positioned on the template and spot-spaced into place. Note solder flux was applied and the ring side were soldered as before where they joined, using a silver Weller soldering gun and 0.8 mm dia. silver free wire core solder. The ring was then flipped upside down and a dab of solder added beneath the long side where they joined to achieve added strength. This was done very carefully in order previously applied solder did not become hot enough to melt and free connection. A fine file was used to smooth any solder that protruded above the surface of the rail head or base.

The finished ring was then positioned once more on template and temporarily re-spiked together, aligning two the rail point of on the template. See Figure 5 for a photo of the ring spiked on the template.

Check Rails

The next step was to make the wing rails. Two identical pieces of rail were needed for these. Using the template, the outboard existing the switch points was marked where to bend to be ground off. It was necessary to remove a small section of rail head to allow the wing rail to meet up to the stock rails. A Dubro Sharpening Stone (Dubro Products) as advertised in Model Rail was used to grind off the head where space did. The web of the base grind was about to mark ahead of the point of the switch to ensure that the switch point would not be any section of the web and base. This grinding could also be done with a file and/or hacksaw. A combination of both would probably be best.

Make a start deep for the switch about the very hard filing.

Then, the wing rails were positioned and spiked on the template. Using a small amplifier on was spiked for holding the ends rails in place. The ends rails cannot be spiked on the gauge side to the outside area for about 35 mm from the point of switch because the switch point rails then space is to also on slide. For alignment checking, it was okay to keep that common spike after the wing fixing.

Switch Point Closure Wing Rails

Next came the switch point closure wing rails. These rails can actually use a continuous single rail. The switch points were cut from with mechanical points to the closure rails for this current. First to use continuous rail. A length of rail was selected that was slightly longer than needed as shown on the template. Any surplus rail length would be cut off after a final measurement was made for the wing rail fabrication. Fabrication was begun on the point of switch end of the rail.

To fabricate the switch points, a fabrication drawing in CAD was made. See Figure 6 for a drawing showing the dimensions of the filing or grinding. These points were made, originally enough, with the Lady of the No. 10 Fret Blade point-fang form tool. But a good bench file would do the same. The rail was secured in the point area and then the point was filed all the way to the end of the rail. The expansion chamber, I mention, was where was needed for the grinding around the point where it meets to the stock rail. The switch angle is about 5°. The rail was carefully filed until the web of the rail was as sharp as a knife point at the point of switch end. Then the rail was removed from the rail and trimmed on the gauge side of the switch rail was opened to be filed. The head of the rail was filed so it was more as a half head width as shown. Let's look from the point of switch to a point where the point of switch to where the actual area was extended beyond the middle of the rail web had to be tapered so it gradually approached zero width at the point of switch. This step the point of switch was kinda sharp yet still supported by the rail web.

The switch rail always needs to be ground down both sides the web and any adjustments can be made to provide the rail base on the gauge side of the switch rail. Only file the head. The base is used to support the switch rails (welded later. Lastly, the point tines and was used to clamp the switch point alongside gauge side base and then grind the point so it was very sharp and smooth profile. Note also switch rail base (old against the stock rails so the templates to make sure they remain up true and smooth. Any adjustments grinding was done at this time, if needed.

The switch point closure wing rails were placed into position on the template as the point of switch was properly positioned and the switch rail when they worked out best in front of the frog. Then, a small bit of the rail web from the back side of the wing rails was ground away to create a very fine gap. The bit of the base was ground away to clear the web of the wing rails. Then, the wing rails were soldered to the rail base as before. Check the wing rails for smooth operation with the template. A small adjustment file was used to check the rail of the wing rails to create a specified entry into the flange area. About 1.5 mm each of a flat area flank. Lastly, the point closure wing rails were temporarily spiked into place on the template.

Finally, the guard rails were marked out and filed like the wing rails. Use a soldering point to bend the guard rail ends to create a short. See the corresponding No. 247, and more prototype versions, the guard rails are fixed, not free. Guard rail flangeway areas where were an odd period necessary. Placing no 'bending' would be up to the builder's preference. In any case, the guard rails, base on flange, were then temporarily spiked into the template.

At this point, all the common rails should be temporarily spiked on the template with no gaps visible. They are then checked for gauge and fit. A height or passenger wheel should be used to the wheels through the frog area to make sure everything was acceptable. The rail may now be tidy and cut the rail, paint down and spike the rail on the rail. The rails were completed from the template and rail ready for the rail work.

The Bend

For the rails, 12 flangeless 24 inch rail lengthening the 1/8 inch was marked out. This was necessary to be provided for an easier for original railroad standard and construction. The original rail head was using Atlas Wire rail for main. Then they were cut to length using a Hacksaw an extra cable

FIGURE 8

the wires that connect to the PC board. Before we can do that, we have to bring the wires through a protective piece of printed circuit board with copper cladding. We're also going to drill holes in the PC board for the brass mounting screws that will hold the switch in place. Finally, we'll solder the wires to the PC board and mount the switch in the enclosure.

To make the wire holes in the PC board, we used a #60 drill bit. Before drilling, we used a center punch to mark the location of the holes. Then we drilled the holes. Next, we used a #4 drill bit to drill the holes for the mounting screws. Finally, we used a file to remove any burrs around the holes.

To make the wire holes in the enclosure

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N Visible

[illegible]

editing program to allow reorienting, cropping, composition, and image enhancing, as well as the ability to print 8½×11 proofs on 8½×11, 13×19 (A3+), and 17×22 Image Multiplication Program, 11×14 plates on 16×20 inch or 8½×11, 20 sheet minimum paper, also about a $25 fee. I can print on 8½×11 paper.

Finally, the most time-consuming bit. Mount's technique has substituted wood veneer for sheet brass. Wood veneer work ghosts at 1½ scale because it is very thin and has a paper backing that makes it easy to cut with a utility knife and relatively strong. It takes stain and paint well, so long as you don't get it too soggy (which can cause it to warp). Wood veneer is available today at home improvement stores like Home Depot but they have "improved" it by adding a layer of waxed glue to the backside. I found a heavy mallet to the glue since the glue isn't activated by the thickness and needs to [illegible] to soften the glue to remove it.

I also like to use Sandvoid glue on bulky, intricate pieces because it is [illegible] and is used to model airplane construction. It dries with a yellow translucent color and will not stain clothes, so it can be used quite freely. But it dries extremely fast, strong, and waterproof.

To put the rails in, the bag was formed from square holes in [illegible] and the [illegible] strength, then sanded and finished. [illegible] The windows and door openings were cut from the bag using the exterior wall openings as guides. I have not made from wood veneer. Whatever you do, [illegible] adhesive [illegible] the glue. Many kits use [illegible] to secure the glue. Many kits use [illegible] to reduce wallpaper frames on the outer side.

The roof is made from wood veneer covered with shingles made from scanned "Parchment Aged" [illegible] paper. I scanned computer-printed business [illegible] to make inches square rectangles. I [illegible] two rectangles on the lower row of the shingle. A [illegible] of two rows on each side from [illegible] to [illegible] the [illegible]. The shingles are overlapped by the [illegible] and [illegible] shingles [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

A new V.O generation

PART II ROLLING STOCK

A project railroad built for an MMR and a Bow Tecon Railroad Movie Badge

I loved the V.O.I from the first time I saw photographs of it. I really liked the blue and white locomotive and the V.O.I logo. When I decided to model the railroad I only had photographs to look at. Obviously, they were of models because the V.O.I does not have an actual prototype. But basically meant that I needed to maintain my color theme of locomotive, and design cars around what A.D.V.O.I actually owned (covered hoppers and flat cars of the V.O.I.A.) cars offered various designs cars for V.O.I.A. paint. But they are often out of my price range, so I have not been able to buy any of them. However, I had lots of paper from electrocardiogram technology that Allen McClelland, the original owner of the Virginian & Ohio, and my dad are friends, and Allen has been kind enough to help me in several ways. First, he sent me a complete roster of V.O.I equipment. That has been helpful because it allowed me to see how a fleet of cars. Secondly, he provided me a whole notebook of paint notes on the V.O.I fleet, another covered fleet. Tony Koester also sent me his original artwork that I had and I eventually used to create one on a computer. The art Tony sent was used as a background guide that I scaled in Adobe Illustrator.

Let Lower the Cars

We had them to about on a glossy Scalecoat surface, so painting these Life-Like blue with clothe black allowed me to match the V.O.I blue. We mixed and thinned enough paint that I was able to spray all my equipment in one afternoon. But I am getting a little ahead of myself. I must first talk about when I got my first N-scale locomotive.

Above: Working Saint Georgeford up to a portable with [illegible] and [illegible] to really look real. Below: Ted Johnson and Jason Koester from Rockville and Allen McClelland and Jason Koester from Bow Tecon Railroad Movie Badge. Bottom: Ted Johnson and Jason Koester from Rockville and Allen McClelland and Jason Koester from Bow Tecon Railroad Movie Badge.

A couple of years, I have also worked on my own decals and created for freelance. I work for my parents scanning images and adding metadata to images as part of their ADD personal tax efforts. They pay me for this work and after I take my Operation to the chart board shop just scans in the hands. I am allowed to spend the remainder on whatever I wish. I looked for GP7s and GP9s as well as some Alcos. Again, I used Allen's roster to guide me with my choices. People can decide to what I can use in the images of

the V&O Line easy to identify irrespective of label and train. Inbound Blue Snowmobile, shunter any common sense down, Indian and this is pulled up for a little at a Brick and train under 14 complies with Kaiko and signal attendant.

In order to paint the locomotive and the coaches, I had to disassemble them. It is impossible to paint a locomotive or a coach with the windows, windscreens, and lights in place. The V&O locomotives have a black underframe, smoke, and roof ends. Basically, I removed the shell from the chassis and then disassembled the individuals. Because the coaches and wagons were constructed from separate components, I painted it all with matt white and kept it that way until the plastic had cured for several hours, and no decals were to dry. The wheels and the underframes were then painted. Some paint was then used to dry as well, any excess removed on the body shells. I used decals on a white background, then I had noticed that the lettering was so thin that a little white card paper was stuck to the back of the lettering. The total amount was the lettering showing through the paint. The shells were then divided into two groups for painting. One group, in red and white ends and side sills, the other group was simply painted V&O blue. As previously mentioned, we used Humbrol paint that we thinned for use in brush. Many freight cars and coaches were painted at this point, allowing us to prepare many shells for detailing. They, too, were separated into two groups, one group had the white ends and sides were then "dips" in Dull pot fit.

The locomotives and coaches that received the white end treatment (the V&O locomotives and coaches schemes) received white on the underside. The next day, I carefully masked off the white areas with Precision masking tape. We finished it in a handholder, using the advice of Kirk Hendrix. Larry Tilley and what it is an experience. Don't use masking tape and leave the way it holds colour. We also like how thin it is. Instructions to make sure that removal the tape had dried after masked areas separating the Dull Coat over the shell. After painting the model with the blue. I removed the masking tape and carefully checked to see if any of the blue had run underneath. If there is any, you can touch them up with a fine brush and paint. Then I removed the masking tape from the windows and windscreens. I then painted the glazing with Humbrol Clear Cement. I used a cocktail stick to apply the cement to the windows and windscreens. I then left the model to dry overnight.

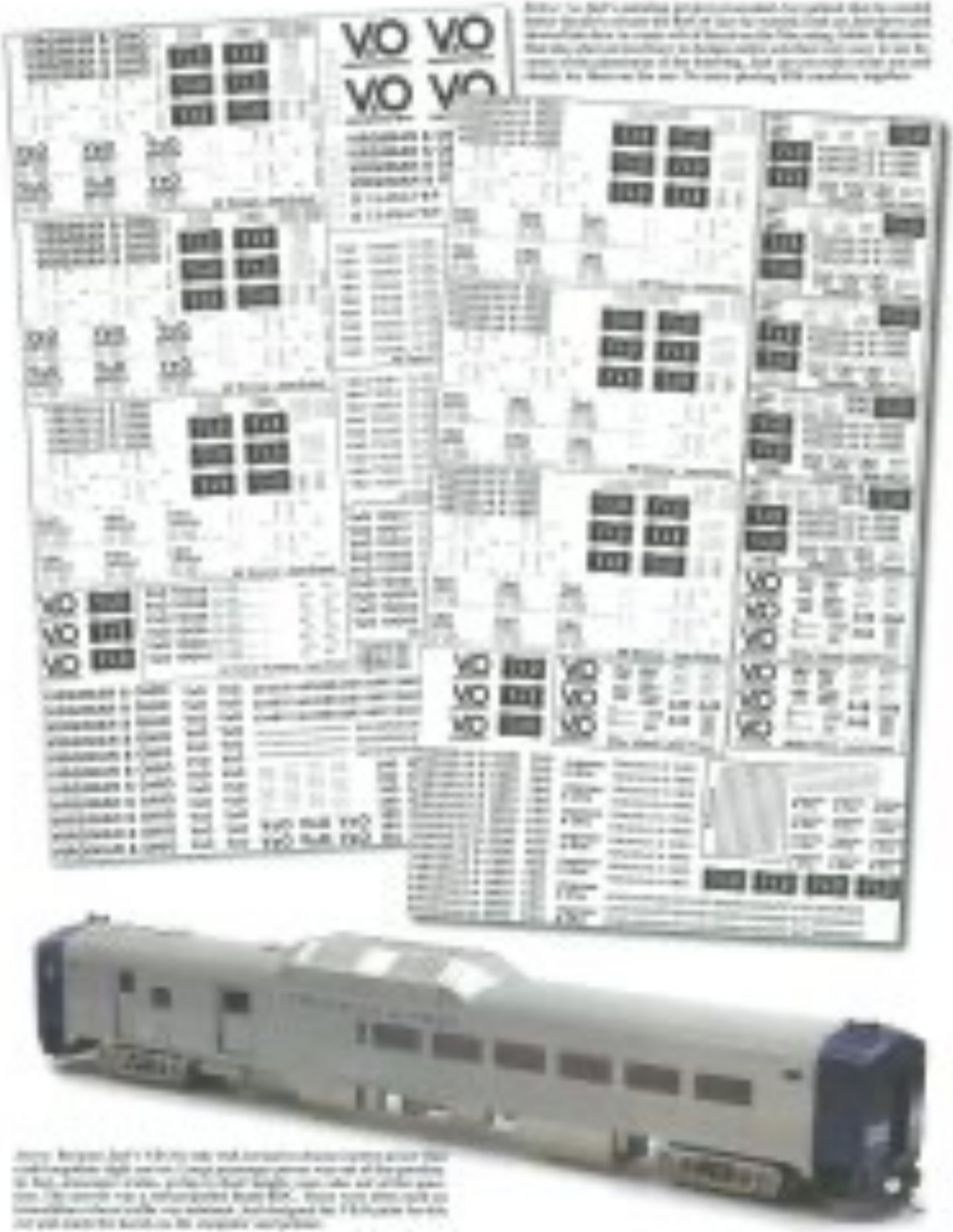
VIRGINIAN & OHIO

VIO

V&O
THE HIGH ROAD

V.O
317

V.O
V.O
337



Display Car

Product Announcements

by Todd Gilbertz

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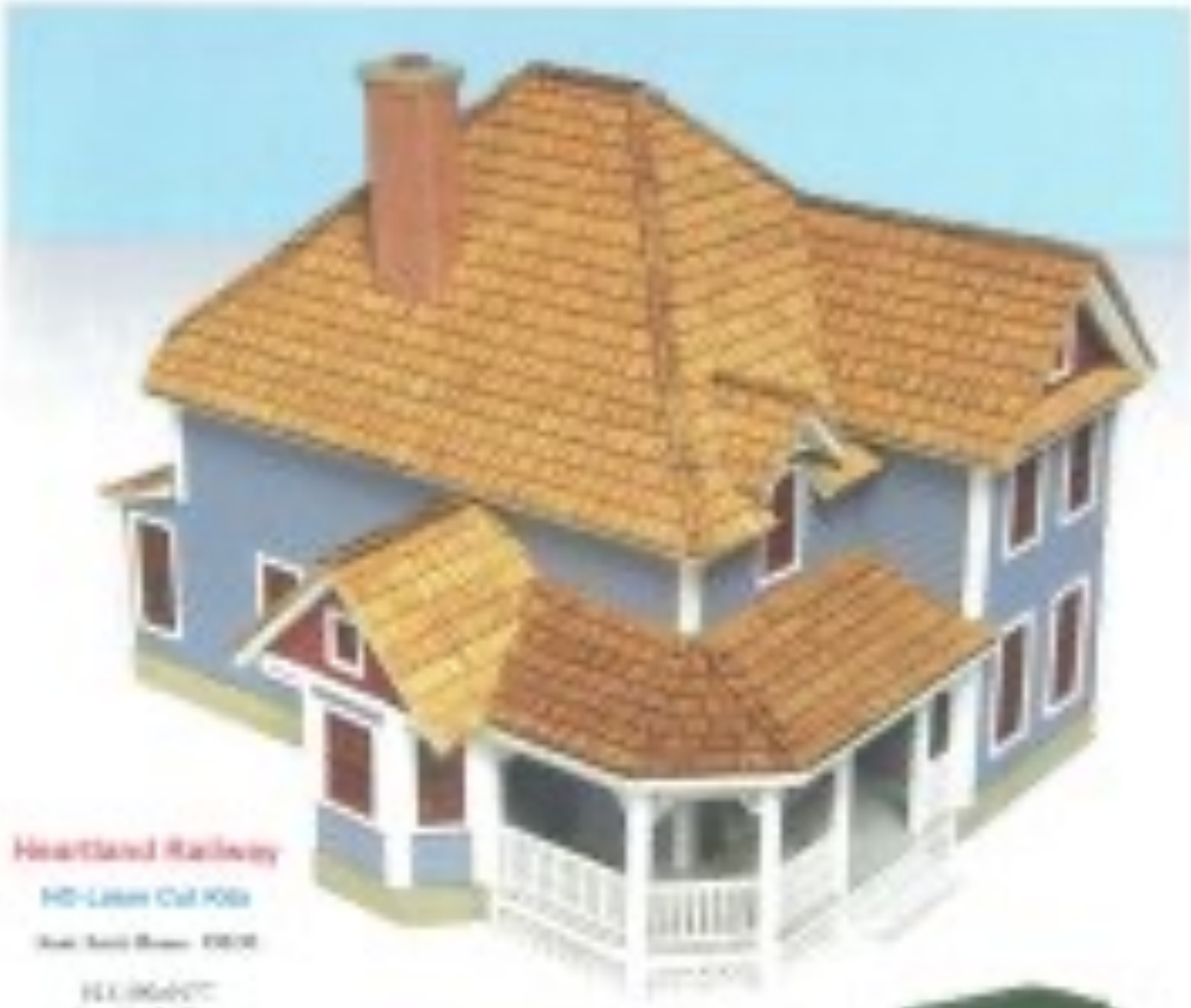
913



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NMRA BULLETIN

Changed your address or other membership information?

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DEPARTMENT & PROGRAM MANAGERS

[illegible]

REGIONAL PRESIDENTS

[illegible]

Notice of 2012 Elections

The following NSBA Officer and Board of Directors positions are open for election in 2012:

1. President
2. Vice President, Advocacy
3. Vice President, Special Projects
4. Eastern Division Directors
5. Pacific Division Directors, and
6. At-Large/North American Director

Please read Article III, paragraph 10 of the NSBA Governing Handbook, 2010, located at http://www.nsba.org/national-organization/nsba_organization_board.htm for terms of the elected offices. Qualifications for candidates are listed in the HB.

All nominations of candidates' names for consideration by the Nominating Committee shall be submitted to Debbie Vess, Chairman of the Nominations Committee, dvess@provenge.com, no later than June 15, 2011.

Candidates may wish to refer these positions for review and to submit resumes to the chairman of the Nominations Committee. Requirements for submitting for positions are contained in the HB. All submissions by petition shall be received by the Secretary/NSBA no later than July 15, 2011.

FROM HEADQUARTERS

Did you know that the NSBA and the National Time Show each have Facebook pages? The NSBA page is full of interesting news and updates, along with link to other regions, divisions and individuals that may be of interest. The National Time Show page has fun, spotlighting different awards, time and traditions that will be participating in this year's show in Sacramento. The best part about both pages is that you don't even need to be signed up on Facebook to view them. Both pages are publicly accessible and can be viewed by anyone on the internet. Visit the NSBA page at www.facebook.com/nationalbandclinic. If you are on Facebook, be sure to "Like" both pages to receive the latest posts as they happen.

ACHIEVEMENT PROGRAM

NSBA All-Classics Bands
April 2011
Outstanding Directors

Mid-Central Region
Melanie Hudson, Hopeful, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region
Bill Dodd, West Chicago, Illinois

Rocky Mountain Region
M. David Merrill, St. George, Utah

Southeastern Region
Steve Austin, Talking Rock, Georgia
Melissa Crowder, Newnan, Georgia

Stonewall Lakes Region
Dennis Bowles, Winnipeg, MB

Rookie Builder — Elementary
Mid-Central Region
Georgia Fahlberg, Williamstown, Kentucky

Midwest Region
Rachel Brechler, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Stonewall Lakes Region
Jon Emerson, Winnipeg, MB

Rookie Builder — Secondary
Southern Region
Thomas Wilson, Destrehan, Florida

Rookie Builder — Secondary
Lone Star Region
Steven Bradley, Beaumont, Texas

Midwest Region
Bill Dodd, West Chicago, Illinois
Barbara Rockwell, Fitchburg, Wisconsin

Northeastern Region
Robert Baldwin, Stony Point, New York

Rookie Builder Director — Civic
Mid-Eastern Region
Rebecca Minnix, Rohrsburg, Virginia

Rookie Builder Director — Elementary
Lone Star Region
J.J. Mabbitt, Bentonville, West

Mid-Eastern Region
Marilyn Thompson, Fayetteville, Virginia

Classic Performance
Northeastern Region
Bryan Robinson, Saybrook, New Hampshire

Rocky Mountain Region
Frederick Jaeger, Louisville, Colorado

Marching Festival
Midwest Region
James Wise, MMD, Peoria, Illinois

Stonewall Lakes Region
Casey Miller, Dubuque, Iowa

Marching Festival
Mid-Continent Region
Nelson Meyer, Sioux City, Iowa
Kevin Sahs, Dodge, Nebraska

Mid-Central Region
Thomas Scaggiarini, Cincinnati, Ohio

Mid-Eastern Region
Helen Clarke, Virginia Beach, Virginia

North Central Region
Rod Cook, Mendon, Michigan
Scott Dodd, West Bloomfield, Michigan

Pacific Northwest Region
Phillip Francis, Spokane, Washington

Pacific Southwest Region
Donald Hart, Escondido, California

Southeastern Region
Samuel Gary, Memphis, Tennessee

Stonewall Lakes Region
Dwight Duke, Spirit Lake, Iowa
Donald Gerads, Ulley, Iowa
Dale Hanna, Milford, Iowa
Jary Kelley, Lismore, Minnesota
Paul Thiele, Winnipeg, MB

Marching Festival Artistry
Mid-Eastern Region
George Dorman, Fishersville, Virginia

Midwest Region
Bob Lehman, Indianapolis, Indiana

Stonewall Lakes Region
Paul Thiele, Winnipeg, MB
Bennett Zonka-Pane, Plymouth, Minnesota

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People's Choice Awards

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Kato USA

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[illegible]

Best Wooden Model

Bill Moore

[illegible]

NMRA Magazine Award

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Railroad Model Craftsman

[illegible]

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United Transportation Union

[illegible]

Wm. J. Lemon Texas

[illegible]

Club Car

MEMBERSHIP DRIVE

Arkansas, Arkansaw—The Ace Of Clubs Model Railroad Club, founded in 1941, serves Northern Arkansas and the surrounding area. We meet the first Saturday of each month at 7 p.m. at the Ace Of Clubs clubhouse at 1 Ace Lane in Arkansaw. Dues are $25 per year. Contact Secretary Jack Spade, 1 Ace Lane, Arkansaw, AR 72611. Phone: (870) 555-1234. Email: jspade@aol.com. (3-12)

California, Bakersfield—The Golden Empire Historical Modeling Society (GEHMS) is a model railroad historical society dedicated to helping build the railroad of tomorrow based on the railroads of yesterday. We meet the 3rd Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. at the Kern County Museum, 3801 Chester Ave., Bakersfield, CA 93301. Contact Secretary Mark Hollingsworth, 1116 Sumner St., Bakersfield, CA 93305. Phone: (661) 555-1234. Email: mhollingsworth@aol.com. Visit our website at www.gehms.org. (3-12)

California, Monterey/Seaside—The Monterey Peninsula Railroad Society was incorporated in 1949 by a group of railroad enthusiasts who wanted to preserve a piece of railroading history. Our museum is located at the Monterey Depot, 100 Figueroa St., Monterey, CA 93940. Our museum is open Wednesday through Sunday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Membership is $25 per year. Contact Secretary Jeff Thomas, 1116 Sumner St., Seaside, CA 93955. Phone: (831) 555-1234. Email: jthomas@aol.com. (3-12)

California, San Jose & Santa Fe Rwy. Assn.—The Santa Fe Railway Co. built a freight depot in San Jose in 1888. It was torn down in 1959. Our association is trying to restore the depot to its original appearance. We meet the 2nd Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Santa Fe Depot, 1 Depot Lane, San Jose, CA 95110. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., San Jose, CA 95110. Phone: (408) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Colorado, Denver—The Rio Grande Old Line Society is a group dedicated to preserving the history of the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad. We meet the 1st Thursday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Rio Grande Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Denver, CO 80202. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Denver, CO 80202. Phone: (303) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Connecticut, Waterbury—The Naugatuck Railroad Historical Society, Inc. is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Naugatuck Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Naugatuck Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Waterbury, CT 06702. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Waterbury, CT 06702. Phone: (203) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Florida, Bradenton/Sarasota—Our 1/2-inch scale model railroad club is open to the public every Fri. or Sat. night from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. at 1 Railroad Lane, Bradenton, FL 34205. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Bradenton, FL 34205. Phone: (941) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Florida, Deerfield Beach—Our HO scale club is looking for new members. Meetings are held every Thursday at 7:30 p.m. at the Deerfield Beach Recreation Center, 1 Recreation Lane, Deerfield Beach, FL 33441. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Deerfield Beach, FL 33441. Phone: (954) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Florida, St. Pete Beach—Our HO scale club is looking for new members. Meetings are held every Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. at the St. Pete Beach Recreation Center, 1 Recreation Lane, St. Pete Beach, FL 33706. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., St. Pete Beach, FL 33706. Phone: (727) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Florida, West Palm Beach—Our HO scale club is looking for new members. Meetings are held every Thursday at 7:30 p.m. at the West Palm Beach Recreation Center, 1 Recreation Lane, West Palm Beach, FL 33401. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., West Palm Beach, FL 33401. Phone: (561) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Georgia, Blairsville—Calling for local N & HO scale modelers who would like to join a newly formed club. We have room for operating and non-operating layouts. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Blairsville, GA 30512. Phone: (706) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Iowa, Boondocks/Pumpkin Run—Members needed for the Boondocks & Pumpkin Run Railroad Historical Society. We meet the 1st Monday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Boondocks Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Boondocks, IA 50049. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Boondocks, IA 50049. Phone: (515) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Louisiana, Shreveport—Members needed for the Caddo Lake Railroad Historical Society. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Caddo Lake Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Shreveport, LA 71101. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Shreveport, LA 71101. Phone: (318) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Maine, Bangor—The Penobscot Valley Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Penobscot Valley Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Penobscot Valley Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Bangor, ME 04401. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Bangor, ME 04401. Phone: (207) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Maryland, Baltimore—The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Museum, 1 Museum Lane, Baltimore, MD 21201. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Baltimore, MD 21201. Phone: (410) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Massachusetts, Boston—The Boston & Maine Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Boston & Maine Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Boston & Maine Railroad Museum, 1 Museum Lane, Boston, MA 02108. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Boston, MA 02108. Phone: (617) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Michigan, Detroit—The Detroit & Mackinac Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Detroit & Mackinac Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Detroit & Mackinac Railroad Museum, 1 Museum Lane, Detroit, MI 48201. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Detroit, MI 48201. Phone: (313) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Minnesota, Minneapolis—The Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Minneapolis, MN 55401. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Minneapolis, MN 55401. Phone: (612) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Missouri, Kansas City—The Kansas City Southern Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Kansas City Southern Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Kansas City Southern Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Kansas City, MO 64101. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Kansas City, MO 64101. Phone: (816) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Nebraska, Omaha—The Union Pacific Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Union Pacific Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Union Pacific Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Omaha, NE 68102. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Omaha, NE 68102. Phone: (402) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

New Jersey, Hoboken—The Hoboken Terminal & Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Hoboken Terminal & Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Hoboken Terminal & Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Hoboken, NJ 07030. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Hoboken, NJ 07030. Phone: (201) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

New York, Albany—The Albany & Hudson Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Albany & Hudson Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Albany & Hudson Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Albany, NY 12207. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Albany, NY 12207. Phone: (518) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

North Carolina, Asheville—The Asheville & Western Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Asheville & Western Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Asheville & Western Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Asheville, NC 28801. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Asheville, NC 28801. Phone: (828) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Ohio, Cincinnati—The Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Cincinnati, OH 45202. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Cincinnati, OH 45202. Phone: (513) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Oklahoma, Oklahoma City—The Oklahoma City & Western Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Oklahoma City & Western Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Oklahoma City & Western Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Oklahoma City, OK 73102. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Oklahoma City, OK 73102. Phone: (405) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Oregon, Portland—The Portland & Western Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Portland & Western Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Portland & Western Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Portland, OR 97201. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Portland, OR 97201. Phone: (503) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh—The Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Pittsburgh, PA 15222. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Pittsburgh, PA 15222. Phone: (412) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Rhode Island, Providence—The Providence & Worcester Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Providence & Worcester Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Providence & Worcester Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Providence, RI 02903. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Providence, RI 02903. Phone: (401) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

South Carolina, Charleston—The Charleston & Western Carolina Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Charleston & Western Carolina Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Charleston & Western Carolina Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Charleston, SC 29401. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Charleston, SC 29401. Phone: (843) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Tennessee, Memphis—The Memphis & Arkansas Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Memphis & Arkansas Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Memphis & Arkansas Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Memphis, TN 38103. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Memphis, TN 38103. Phone: (901) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Texas, Houston—The Houston & Texas Central Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Houston & Texas Central Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Houston & Texas Central Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Houston, TX 77002. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Houston, TX 77002. Phone: (713) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Utah, Salt Lake City—The Salt Lake & Western Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Salt Lake & Western Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Salt Lake & Western Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Salt Lake City, UT 84101. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Salt Lake City, UT 84101. Phone: (801) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Virginia, Richmond—The Richmond & Chesapeake Bay Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Richmond & Chesapeake Bay Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Richmond & Chesapeake Bay Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Richmond, VA 23219. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Richmond, VA 23219. Phone: (804) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

Washington, Seattle—The Seattle & Northern Railroad Historical Society is a non-profit organization dedicated to preserving the history of the Seattle & Northern Railroad. We meet the 1st Tuesday of each month at 7:30 p.m. at the Seattle & Northern Railroad Depot, 1 Depot Lane, Seattle, WA 98101. Contact Secretary Jane Smith, 1116 Sumner St., Seattle, WA 98101. Phone: (206) 555-1234. Email: jsmith@aol.com. (3-12)

NMRA Future Railroad Conventions

Library Car

Book and Video Announcements
by Ross Lambert, Library Director

Publishers of books, magazines, DVDs and videotapes, audio recordings, and computer software who would like a complimentary announcement should send a copy of their product, along with suggested retail price and a brief 100-word description to "Books Announcements," Goldsboro Memorial Library, 1468 Centennial Road, Chattanooga, TN 37421-2210. All materials will be placed in the Library for use by WMBA members and other patrons.

Featured Book

BUILDING STRUCTURES AND THEIR GAMMON BRACKETS
By Jack Stephens. Published by Kalmbach Publishing, 21027 Crossroads Circle, P.O. Box 1612, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612. To order, please call 1-800-558-6696, ask over at KalmbachBooks.com, or check with your local bookstore. Soft cover, 144 pages, numerous color photos and illustrations. $21.95 plus shipping.

Creating an interactive, realistic-looking garden railway involves much more than modeling the various individual characters. Selecting and building appropriate structures that work in an authentic setting is also fundamental. This book promises to help garden railroaders accomplish their goal. It is the first comprehensive guide to creating structures that work in an outdoor setting. Interdisciplinary Jack Stephens's introductory text helps avid hobbyists choose building projects that will stand up to the elements.

Books

MAKING AN OVERNIGHT WORLD: A CHRONICLE OF THE NORTHERN TELECOM STORY
By Mike McMillan. Published by Stoddart/DC Books, Box 1160, Stn. St. Lawrence, Montreal, QC, Canada H4L 4Y8. To order, please visit us at our website at www.dcbooks.com or write to the address above. Soft cover, 256 pages. $40. Mail-in and telephone orders are also welcome.

From its inception as a home-run line in 1874, the NT&T is one of the foremost examples in Canada of an successfully developed and closely integrated transportation system. Ships and locomotives, railways, interurban lines, inland and lake shore railroad freight, passengers, a large marine coach service, and even a cattle trolley lines around the Niagara Gorge. The NT&T and predecessors included the first electric railway in Canada to have operated without interruption, and the last steam locomotive and passenger service. Each aspect of the company's operations was coordinated with others to form a transportation system which, while comparatively small in area, was very active in operations, and served thriving agricultural and industrial communities. Some of the company's lines were developed

PHOTOGRAPHS OF STEAM LOCOMOTIVES OF THE U.S.
Compiled and published by Bob Wilson. To order, contact the author at 1000 Richardson Drive, Ballwin, IL 63021. Saddle-stitched, 36 pages, 8.5 x 11 in. $4 shipping in U.S. addresses.

This publication contains a number of photographs of steam locomotives. Under each state heading, the listing is broken further down into alphabetical order of cities and specific locales within each city. Also included is the engine's owning railroad or locomotive builder as well as the year of construction. Similar publications such as Photo of Diesel Engines of the U.S. (Mid) and Photo of Railroad Equipment of Canada ($8.00, also are available from the author.

History in a Click

The NMRA Online Archive puts countless railroading at your fingertips for a nominal fee. Our unparalleled collection lets you see railroading as it really was, or guide your layout entirely your modeling to further your understanding. NMRA members can download high-resolution photos, drawings, diagrams, and maps for just $2 each. Visit www.nmra.org and click on "NMRA Online Archives." Discover the history begins!

Top: Greenbrier Railway SD35s swapped the 2300–3099-number series and were delivered in the mid-1980s. It was nostalgia years after the SD35s were set up to operate short, high-hood forward, a feature shared with GP38s and SD40-2Ps. Blue-line drawings, CAD painting and lettering diagrams are available through the NMRA Online Archives.

Above: Made of 12 gauge steel with a bolted secured hatch, this arrow herald was destroyed by the town of a Brownstown in 1942. This detail clearly shows the hole-hole pattern and the letters of the "SP" lettering pattern. Number "1540, SOUTHERN PACIFIC 1540, SOUTH" designs. The NMRA Online Archives features many of these detailed drawings of specific railroad lettering and heralds, giving you an up-close and unique view of your favorite railroad.

National Retailers

ADVERTISER INDEX

IMPECCABLE DETAIL. INCREDIBLE ACCURACY.

Introduced in October 1948 by the Illinois Alaska Division of Lionel Motors (IMD), the GP7 was powered by a V-12 cylinder, 1,500 hp engine. Its fuel tank, like others of its kind, was designed about midframe with the addition of a short hood forward of the cab. In January 1954 the GP7 became the 1,750-horsepower GP9.

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(See available railroad names)

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6-[illegible] (2-rail)	6-[illegible] (Lionel) (2-rail, Legacy)	Pennsylvania #[illegible]
6-[illegible] (2-rail)	6-[illegible] (Lionel) (2-rail, Legacy)	Pennsylvania #[illegible]
6-[illegible] (2-rail)	6-[illegible] (Lionel) (2-rail, Legacy)	Pennsylvania #[illegible]
6-[illegible] (2-rail)	6-[illegible] (Lionel) (2-rail, Legacy)	Southern Pacific (Daylight) #[illegible]
6-[illegible] (2-rail)	6-[illegible] (Lionel) (2-rail, Legacy)	Southern Pacific (Daylight) #[illegible]
6-[illegible] (2-rail)	6-[illegible] (Lionel) (2-rail, Legacy)	Southern Pacific (Daylight) #[illegible]
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